



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КУКЛЕВА

Имя: КРИСТИНА

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

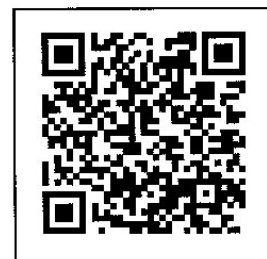
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1

Task 1.a 1) passion 2) focus 3) serve 4) persist

Task 1.c 1) The article's author wants to emphasize that the thing he does is amazing.

2) ~~The~~ The meaning would be that he is ready to do it.

3) They help emphasize and bring the audiences's attention to the speaker.

Task 2

1) They have helped me understand that I can achieve something in life. No matter how complicated it seems, with hardwork, passion and commitment you can achieve absolutely anything you ~~wish~~ wish.

2) It is truly complicated, however I try my best to arrange my time in a way that is complimentary for both. My family and I always have dinner all together and ~~after~~ ^{often} a board game evening.

3) My family a hundred percent I work ~~hard~~ ^{hard} every ~~day~~ day of my life in hopes that my children have an amazing childhood and future. They deserve all the best so I do my hardest to give it to them.



- 4) I mean, doesn't space intrigue everyone at least a bit? Something so gigantic and endless yet so spectacular and breathtaking. Plus being a Star Wars fan might have had an influence on me as well.
- 5) Passion. I believe it's passion and creativity. You have to dream of creating something lifechanging. Something that would fully transform people's lives and then it will happen. It will take time, but it will happen.
- 6) I believe it has been the people around me. When no one believes in you, it's hard to believe in yourself and start progressing. Thanks to my family, which pushed me forward I overcame that.

Task 3

- 1) To focus on one's goal is essential to achieving success.

"To focus" is used as the subject because the author of the article wanted to emphasize its importance and value.

- 2) Rarely does one ~~show such~~ see such commitment and dedication.

Inversion is used in this sentence to show ~~that~~ how rarely ~~one~~ it happens and show its value.

- 3) Had we not started preparations earlier, we would have missed the deadline.

The third conditional is used to show that the second action would have happened if not for the first action.



4) The author of this article persuasively argues, that global warming requires immediate action.

The verb argues is used in present tense because it happened and is still true.

5) The role of ethics remains central in the scientific debate progress.

"Remains" is ^a ~~the~~ verb. It is used in Present Simple to show that it was happening before and will continue happening.

Task 4

- 1) C • To fully heal Ann's wounds took a long time and several scars have been left
- 2) D • It's the birds twittering outside my window, what wakes me up most often.
- 3) D • I have no clue where Chris was last night
- 4) C • When I lost my job, Jane was the one who lent me an ear. She is an amazing listener.
- 5) A • Since the rain is stopping now, let's try to get to the train
- 6) A • Her daughter was entrusted to the care of a babysitter for the evening



- 7) B • Surprisingly, the machine roared back to life, when the engineer hit it with a hammer.
- 8) D • The Oscar ~~win~~ winning actress's acceptance speech showed professionalism and charm.
- 9) B • The boy screamed that someone had stolen his rubber.
- 10) B • The date of the final exam hadn't been ~~change~~ altered since the professor didn't agree to change it.

Task 5

1-I 2-D 3-E 4-A 5-L 6-C 7-K 8-B 9-G 10-F

1) Extract C → crime thriller novel

Aim: to tell a fiction crime story to the reader and entertain him.

Audience: Usually for an adult or a teen

Features: The author used phrases like dark alley, dampness, fear, faint footsteps to show that the situation is scary and complex, That makes the read feel ~~see~~ slightly scared, which suits the genre

2) Extract F → Instruct manual

Aim: to help someone do something

Audience: can be used by anyone, who needs some kind of help

Features: Uses short sentences for easier understanding ("Turn off the "Turn the device off"). Explain every action in detail.



3) Extract 8 → Historical Documentary Script

Aim: To ~~se~~ share some historical information

Audience: could be anyone interested in history

Features: Uses specific dates and names like "in 1066, William the Conqueror". Names specific historical facts

4) Extract L → Business News

Aim: To show the situation related to business in the moment

Audience: Mostly businessmen, entrepreneurs and people related to that sphere.

Features: uses business vocabulary like stocks, tech giants, investor sentiment, global market, which proves it's a ~~business~~ piece of business news.

5) ~~Spoken~~ Extract E → Spoken Anecdote

Aim: to make someone laugh or raise their mood

Audience: can be used ~~by~~ ^{by} basically anyone

Features: Uses phrases like so, guess what, which show that the person is speaking. Is supposed to make the other person ~~laugh~~ laugh.

6) ~~Scie~~ Extract D → Scientific article

Aim: to teach some new information ^{too}

Audience: ~~se~~ mostly for adults of teens, since it is complicated for a kid.

Features: Uses scientific vocabulary like significant correlation, ~~variable~~ variables, table 2, which shows that it's a scientific article



Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: The sentence states that people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals, not considering the fact that many people, who consume junk food simply do not have enough time or skill to cook healthy meals.

~~Fallacy 2: Sentence 5~~ Imp: Many people, who consume fast food aren't skilled enough or don't have time to cook ~~but~~ healthy

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Explanation: The sentence claims that fast food elimination is a way to overcome obesity, however even if we ban fast food, many will continue eating unhealthy since it's a habit. ~~and many won't exercise too meaning~~

Imp: Eventhough banning fast food can help solve health issues for people, it wouldn't completely eliminate them since ~~the~~ fast food is not the only factor leading to obesity

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

Exp: The sentence claims that packaging waste from fast food chains is the solo cause of pollution, which isn't true. Factors like ~~the~~ deforestation, greenhouse gases and trash are also causing lot's of pollution

Imp: Packaging waste from fast food companies is one of the ~~facto~~ factors causing pollution in urban areas.



Fallacy 4: Sentence 8

Exp: The sentence states that once we eliminate fast food pollution issues will be immediately resolved, which isn't right either, since it is far not the only factor causing pollution.

Imp: Eliminating fast food would be a ~~good~~ big step towards a clean environment.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 10

Exp: The sentence claims that marketing is entirely to blame for poor diets, which isn't correct. Though marketing influences ~~child~~ children to eat junk food, it all comes down to other factors like their habits and preferences.

Imp: Pretty advertisements make it harder for kids to control themselves and stick to a good diet.

